16.—Percentage Distribution of Employment in the Forty Leading Industries, by Type of Ownership, 1951 and 1952—concluded

Year and Industry	Individual Ownership	Partner- ships	Incorporated Companies	Co-opera- tives	Total
1952	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
1 Pulp and paper mills. 2 Slaughtering and meat packing 3 Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining 4 Motor-vehicles 5 Petroleum products. 6 Sawmills. 7 Primary iron and steel. 8 Butter and cheese 9 Railway rolling-stock 10 Rubber goods, including footwear 11 Clothing, men's factory. 12 Motor-vehicle parts 13 Flour mills 14 Miscellaneous food preparations 15 Bread and other bakery products	1·5  30·6  10·8  0·2 5·6 1·0 1·2 4·4 27·2	1.7 	94.7 100.0 100.0 98.5 55.2 100.0 61.7 100.0 99.3 85.9 98.1 94.0 93.2 64.5	2·1 — 1·5 0·4 22·7 — — 1·7 — 0·5	100·0 100·0 100·0 100·0 100·0 100·0 100·0 100·0 100·0 100·0 100·0 100·0
16 Aircraft and parts. 17 Machinery, heavy electrical. 18 Machinery, industrial. 19 Cotton yarn and cloth. 19 Cotton yarn and cloth. 11 Printing and publishing. 12 Clothing, women's factory. 13 Sheet metal products. 14 Fruit and vegetable preparations. 15 Agricultural implements. 16 Furniture. 17 Sash, door and planing mills.	0·1  1·8  0·3 5·5 7·1 2·5 5·3 0·7 12·6 16·6	1·5 0·6 2·2 9·4 2·1 4·0 0·6 10·3 8·3	99.9 100.0 96.4 100.0 99.1 91.1 83.5 95.4 87.4 97.9 77.1	0·3	100-0 100-0 100-0 100-0 100-0 100-0 100-0 100-0 100-0
Assa, door and pianing mis Brass and copper products Feds, stock and poultry, prepared. Breweries Boses and bags, paper. Castings, iron. Printing and book binding. Synthetic textiles and silk. Synthetic textiles and silk. Silkeellaneous chemical products. Foriage and structural steel. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes. Miscellaneous paper products.	10.0 1.9 16.3 	0.5 0.4 0.8 2.2 8.1 0.2 0.5 0.9	96.6 96.6 97.6 97.6 94.2 75.2 99.8 98.1 99.8 98.1 96.9	18·8	100-0 100-0 100-0 100-0 100-0 100-0 100-0 100-0 100-0

## Subsection 4.—Leading Manufacturing Industries

The rank of the ten leading industries in 1952, from the standpoint of gross value of production, is compared with their respective ranks in significant years since 1922 in the following statement:—

	Rank in-								
Industry	1922	1929	1988	1939	1944	1949	1950	1951	1952
		_					_		-
Pulp and paper	2	1	1	2	5	1	1	1	1
Slaughtering and meat packing		2	3	3	1	2	2	2	2
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1	9	2	1	2	3	4	3	3
Motor-vehicles	6	4	11	5	7	4	3	4	4
Petroleum products		10	6	6	14	5	5	5	5
Sawmills	4	5	14	8	11	6	6	6	6
Primary iron and steel	20	16	31	11	13	8	7	7	7
Butter and cheese	. 5	6	5	4	10	7	8	8	8
Railway rolling-stock	24	7	23	16	16	9	16	10	9
Rubber goods, including footwear		11	4	14	15	15	11	9	10

<sup>1</sup> Did not rank among the forty leading industries in 1922.